

★ Workbook Activity 13

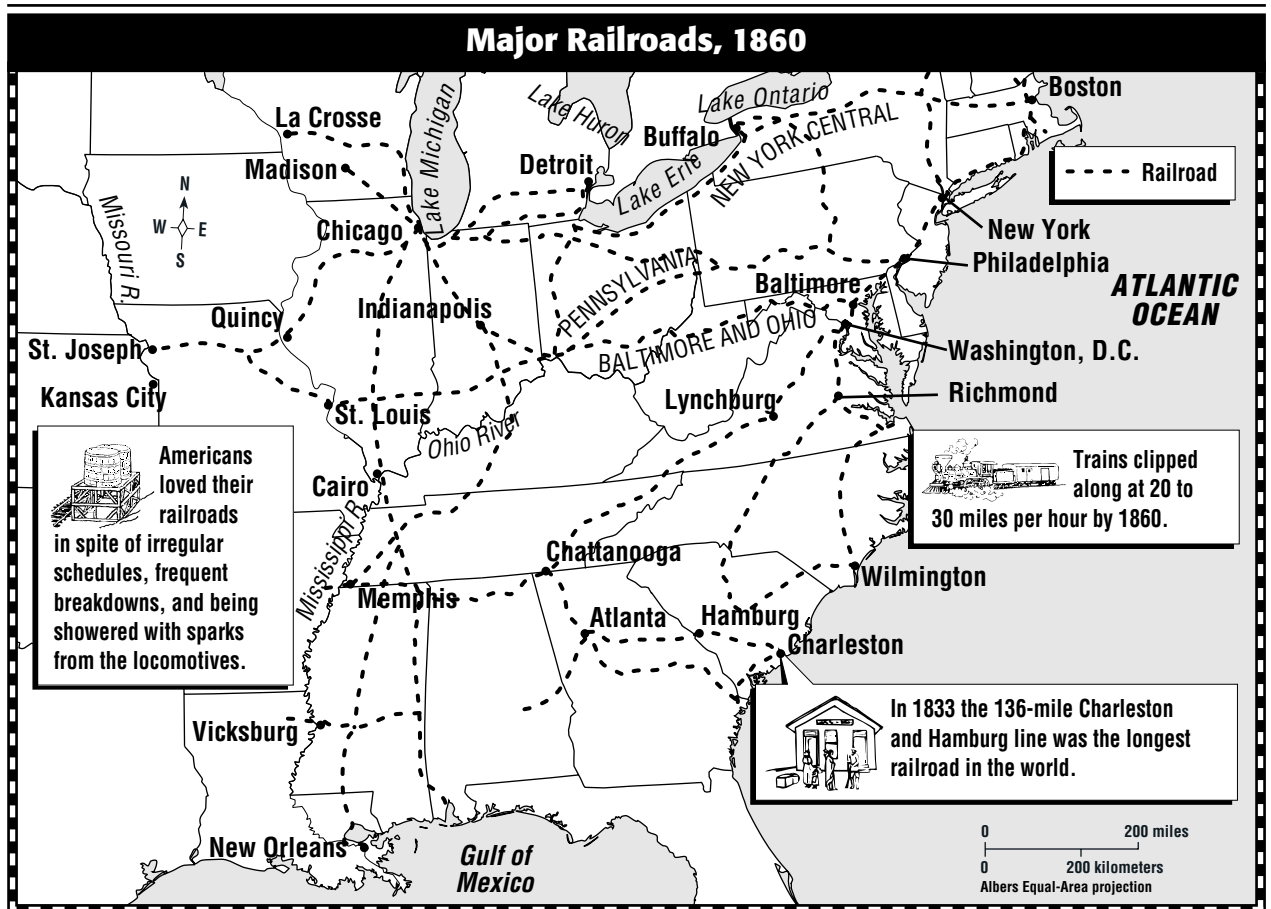
North and South

DIRECTIONS: Using a Map Use the map to answer the questions.

1. Which Missouri River city has a rail connection to a Mississippi River city? _____
2. Which Great Lakes are near the New York Central Railroad lines? _____
3. Which railroads could Midwestern shippers use to send goods to the East Coast?

4. Which direction does a train from Chattanooga to Lynchburg travel? _____
5. What is the fastest speed at which trains could travel in 1860? _____
6. How long would it take a train to go from Charleston to Hamburg? _____
7. If you wanted to travel from Buffalo to Boston, which rail line would you take?

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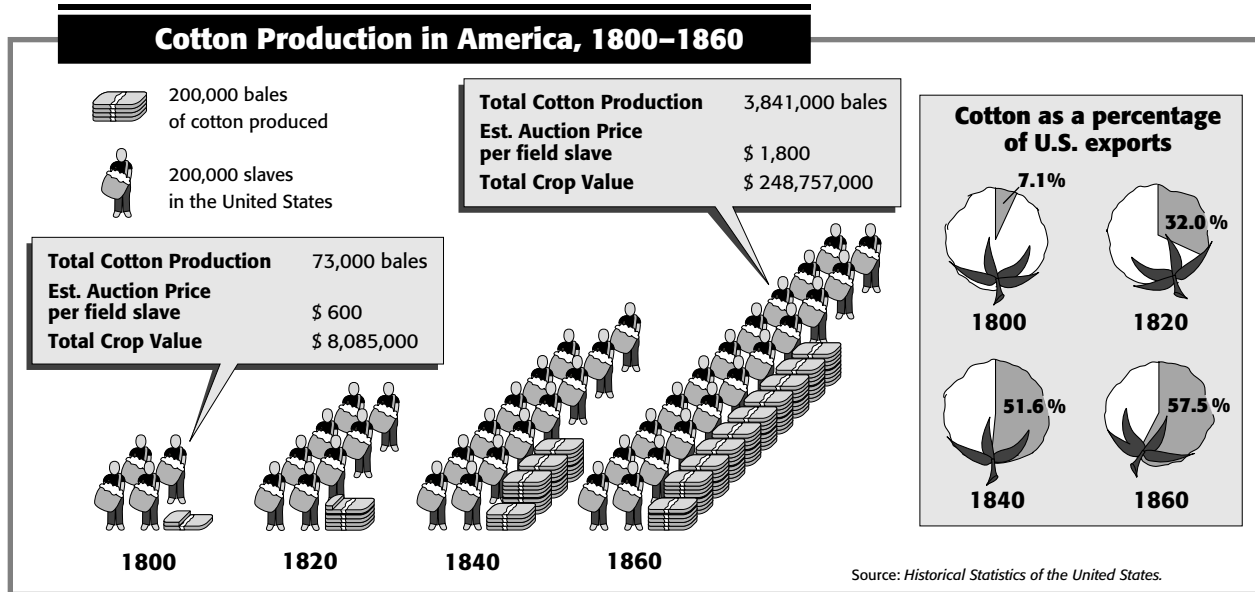
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DIRECTIONS: Analyzing Information Study the graph and then answer the questions in the space provided.

- Cotton was what percentage of United States exports in 1800? _____
In 1860? _____
- Between which two of the four dates listed on the graph was there the greatest increase in cotton as a percentage of United States exports? _____
What was the increase? _____
- How many more bales of cotton were produced in 1860 than in 1800? _____
- How does the size of the enslaved population of the United States in 1860 compare to that in 1800? _____
- What might you infer about the relationship between the increase in production of cotton and the increase in the numbers of enslaved Americans? _____

- What information on the graph points to the increasing importance of slave labor over the years in the growing of cotton? _____



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